

What Is The The Little Prince About

A Brief Introduction to a Timeless Story

Since its publication in 1943, Antoine de Saint-Exupéry's *The Little Prince* has captivated millions of readers around the world. At first glance, it appears to be a simple children's fable with charming drawings and a whimsical space traveler. Yet beneath the surface lies a profound meditation on love, loss, friendship, and what it truly means to see with the heart. The question "What Is The Little Prince About?" often leads to as many answers as there are readers. This article explores the layers of this beloved novella, unpacks its central themes, and explains why it continues to resonate across generations.

Plot Overview: The Journey of a Pilot and a Prince

The story begins with a pilot who crashes his plane in the Sahara Desert. While trying to repair his aircraft, he meets a mysterious little boy who asks him to draw a sheep. This boy is the Little Prince, and he comes from a tiny asteroid called B-612. As the two spend time together in the desert, the Little Prince recounts his journey through the universe. He has visited several other asteroids, each inhabited by a single adult who represents a flaw of grown-up society—such as a king without subjects, a conceited man, a drunkard, a lamplighter who mechanically follows orders, and a geographer who never leaves his desk.

Eventually, the Little Prince arrives on Earth. He lands in a desert and meets a snake who offers to send him back to his planet with a bite. He also meets a fox, who teaches him the meaning of **taming** and **responsibility**. The fox shares the secret that "what is essential is invisible to the eye." Through these encounters, the Little Prince realizes the value of his rose back on his asteroid—a flower that he thought was unique but found to be common on Earth. However, because he has tamed her and spent time caring for her, she becomes unique to him. The story ends poignantly as the Little Prince allows the snake to bite him, presumably returning to his asteroid, leaving the pilot with a new understanding of life and love.

Central Themes of *The Little Prince*

Love and Responsibility

One of the most enduring lessons from the novella is that love is built on commitment. The fox explains that “taming” means creating ties: “You become responsible forever for what you have tamed.” The Little Prince’s rose is demanding and vain, yet he learns that his love for her is what makes her special. This theme directly answers “What Is The Little Prince About?” at its core—it is about the bonds we form and the care we invest in them.

The Blindness of Adults

Saint-Exupéry uses the adult characters on the asteroids to critique how grown-ups often lose sight of what matters. The king claims to rule over everything but cannot command the sunset. The businessman counts stars and claims to own them, yet derives no joy from their beauty. These caricatures remind readers that adults often focus on numbers, power, and possessions while ignoring friendship, imagination, and wonder. The narrator’s encounter with these “grown-up” behaviors underscores the novel’s warning against losing childlike curiosity.

Seeing with the Heart

The fox’s famous line—“What is essential is invisible to the eye”—is perhaps the book’s most quoted wisdom. It invites readers to look beyond appearances. The desert is beautiful because it hides a well. The Little Prince’s laughter is precious because it will remind the pilot of his friend. The novella challenges us to value inner qualities over external forms.

The Journey of Grief and Letting Go

The relationship between the pilot and the Little Prince mirrors the experience of losing someone dear. The prince must leave to return to his rose, but his departure is painful. The pilot is left with memories and a changed perspective. Many interpret the story as Saint-Exupéry’s meditation on mortality and the inevitability of separation. The Little Prince’s return to his planet can be seen as a metaphor for death—but a death that is not the end, because the love remains.

Symbolism That Deepens the Meaning

The Rose

The rose symbolizes love, vulnerability, and the paradox of wanting to be cherished while being difficult. She is unique to the Little Prince because he has devoted himself to her. This represents how true love is not about finding a perfect object but about choosing to invest in someone imperfect.

The fox is the wise teacher who helps the Little Prince understand friendship. His lesson about taming reveals that relationships require time, patience, and ritual. The fox also embodies the idea that knowledge is gained through connection, not through abstract learning.

The Baobabs

The baobab trees on the Little Prince's asteroid threaten to overgrow and destroy the planet if not uprooted early. They symbolize the small problems or bad habits that, if ignored, can become destructive. This teaches the importance of discipline and early intervention.

The Lamplighter

Among the adult characters, the lamplighter is portrayed sympathetically. He follows his orders faithfully, lighting and extinguishing his lamp every minute because his planet spins so fast. He represents the drudgery of work without purpose, yet also loyalty and dedication. The Little Prince admires him because he is the only adult who thinks of something other than himself.

The Snake

Snakes often symbolize death or danger, and in this story, the snake offers a way for the Little Prince to return to his planet. The snake is enigmatic: it speaks in riddles and claims to have “more power than the finger of a king.” It represents a necessary, albeit painful, transition.

Why The Little Prince Appeals to All Ages

When considering “What Is The Little Prince About,” one must acknowledge that its meaning shifts depending on the reader's age. Children enjoy the adventure, the planets, and the drawings. Adults discover layers of philosophical insight about loneliness, conformity, and the meaning of life. The story is short enough to be read in one sitting but deep enough to inspire years of reflection. Its allegorical style allows each reader to find personal relevance.

Furthermore, the book is a veiled autobiography. Saint-Exupéry was a pilot who experienced a plane crash in the Sahara—exactly as the narrator does. He wrote the book while living in exile in the United States during World War II, far from his wife and homeland. The longing for connection and the struggle to find meaning in a world torn by conflict permeate every page. This biographical context enriches the reading experience and adds authenticity to the themes of separation and hope.

Key Lessons and Takeaways

- **Look beyond the surface.** The most important things are invisible—love, trust, friendship.
- **Invest in relationships.** Taming someone requires patience, but the reward is a unique bond.
- **Don't let childish wonder die.** Adults who focus only on “matters of consequence” miss the beauty of life.
- **Embrace responsibility.** Caring for others—for a rose or a friend—gives life meaning.
- **Let go with grace.** Parting is painful but necessary, and memories preserve the essence of love.

Critical Perspectives and Interpretations

Literary critics have examined *The Little Prince* through various lenses. Some see it as a Christian allegory about redemption and sacrifice, with the snake as a Christ-like figure enabling a return to a better place. Others view it through an existentialist lens, emphasizing the freedom of choice and the creation of personal meaning. Psychologically, the story can be read as a journey into the subconscious, where the different planets represent aspects of the human psyche. Regardless of interpretation, the central question—“What Is The Little Prince About?”—remains open-ended, which is precisely what makes the book so enduring.

A Concise Conclusion

The Little Prince is far more than a children's book. It is a gentle yet profound exploration of what it means to love, to lose, and to see the world with the heart. Through the adventures of a young boy from a distant asteroid, Saint-Exupéry invites us to reassess our priorities, cherish our connections, and never forget the child within. When someone asks “What Is The Little Prince About?”, the simplest answer might be: it is about all the essential things that people so often overlook—compassion, curiosity, and the invisible bonds that make life worth living.